

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA  
MISSOULA DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

JOHN ROBERT DeYOUNG,

Defendant.

CR 16-12-M-DLC-2

ORDER

United States Magistrate Judge Jeremiah C. Lynch entered Findings and Recommendation in this matter on January 11, 2017. Neither party objected and therefore they are not entitled to *de novo* review of the record. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *United States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1121 (9th Cir. 2003).

This Court will review the Findings and Recommendation for clear error.

*McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Commodore Bus. Mach., Inc.*, 656 F.2d 1309, 1313 (9th Cir. 1981). Clear error exists if the Court is left with a “definite and firm conviction that a mistake has been committed.” *United States v. Syrax*, 235 F.3d 422, 427 (9th Cir. 2000).

Judge Lynch recommended this Court accept John Robert DeYoung’s guilty plea after DeYoung appeared before him pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11, and entered a plea of guilty to one count of conspiracy to defraud

the United States in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 371 (Count I), as set forth in the Indictment. In exchange for Defendant's plea, the United States has agreed to dismiss Counts II through IV of the Indictment.

I find no clear error in Judge Lynch's Findings and Recommendation (Doc. 41), and I adopt them in full, including the recommendation to defer acceptance of the Plea Agreement until sentencing when the Court will have reviewed the Plea Agreement and Presentence Investigation Report.

Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that John Robert DeYoung's motion to change plea (Doc. 29) is GRANTED and John Robert DeYoung is adjudged guilty as charged in Count I of the Indictment.

DATED this 31<sup>st</sup> day of January, 2017.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Dana L. Christensen".

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Dana L. Christensen, Chief District Judge  
United States District Court